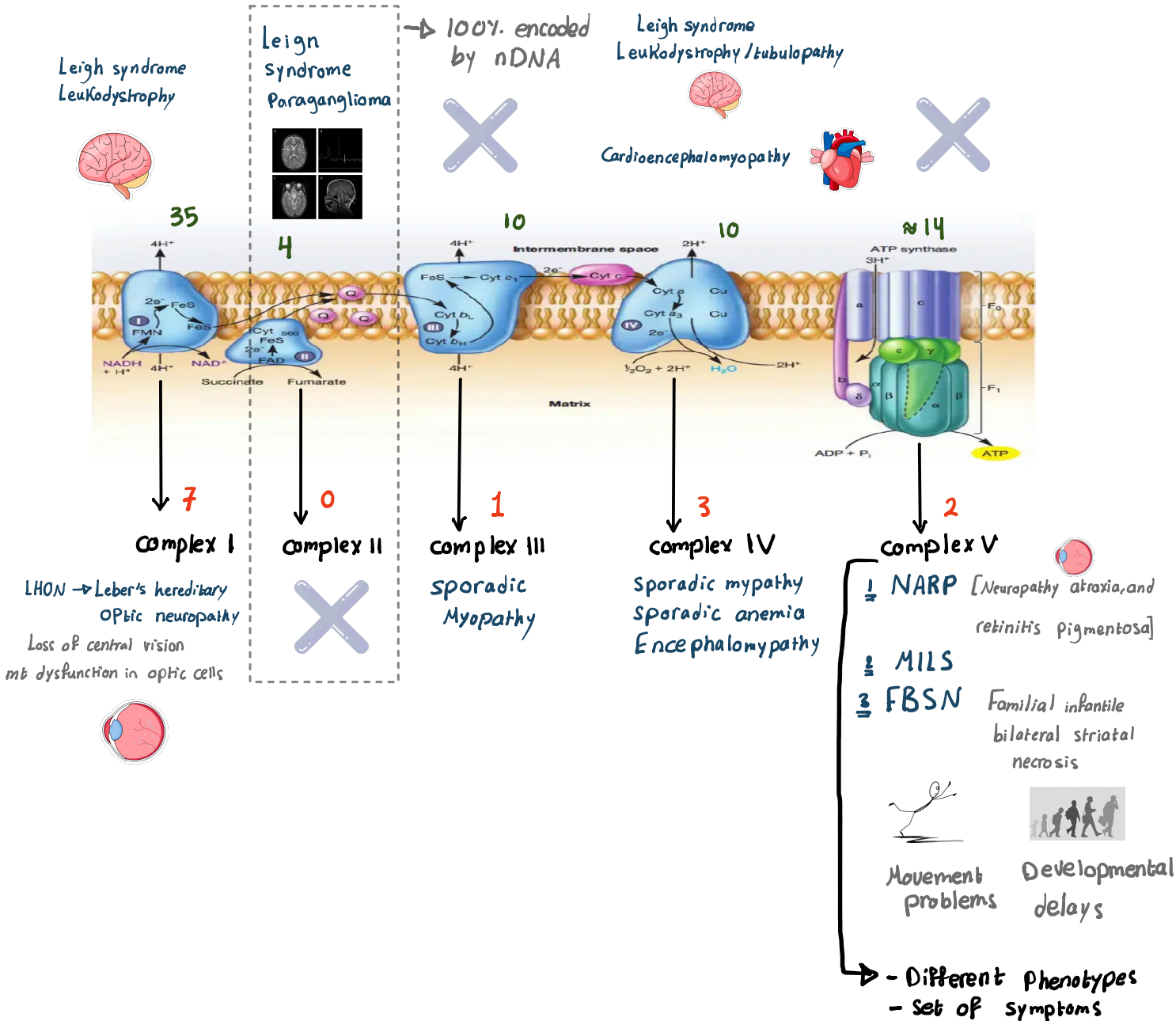


INTERMEMBRANE SPACE

→ nDNA mutations in protein encoding



MATRIX

→ mtDNA mutations in protein encoding

Red color : mtDNA-encoded
Green color : nDNA-encoded