

Mays Aljundi ♥

Drugs

Most important drugs you should ask about when a patient presents with:-

IMP note:

:: Fever: ★

1 Antibiotics

2 Chemotherapy

past medical hx: DM, HTN, FME, Immunosuppression, Malignancy

احدى الدكاترة حكى اعرقوا شيو
الشغلات اللي نسال وما نسال فيها
عن ال NSAIDs فاللي راح احط عليه
نجمة باللون الاحمر هذول اسالوا
فيها عن ال NSAIDs

:: Vomiting: ★

1 Opioids

2 Antibiotics

3 cytotoxics

4 Digoxin

5 SSRIs

6 Antidepressants

past medical hx: DM, HTN, IBD, IBS, liver failure, CKD, Addison

Family hx: FME, colon CA, celiac

:: Diarrhea:

1 Antibiotics

2 laxatives

3 PPIs

past medical hx: DM, HTN, IBD, IBS

Family hx: FME, colon CA, celiac

:: Jaundice:

1 Rifampicin

2 Isoniazid

3 Flucloxacillin

4 Cytotoxics

past medical hx: DM, HTN, Gallbladder stones, liver failure, pancreatic cancer, G6PD, Cholangiocarcinoma, Spherocytosis, Sickle cell, celiac, Myeloid

Family hx: pancreatic CA, Gilbert's syndrome

لا إله إلا أنت سبحانك اني كنت من الظالمين

•• Breathlessness: ★

1) β -blockers

2) Thyroxine

3) Nitrates

4) OCPs

5) β_2 -agonist

past medical hx: DM, HTN, cardiac diseases, COPD, asthma, DVT, PE, cystic fibrosis, bronchiectasis

Family hx: Any cardiac or respiratory diseases

•• Cough: ★

1) β -blockers

2) ACE inhibitors

3) β_2 -agonists

past medical hx: DM, HTN, cardiac diseases, COPD, asthma, DVT, PE, cystic fibrosis, bronchiectasis

Family hx: Any cardiac or respiratory diseases "TB for example"

•• Hemoptysis: ★

1) β -blockers

2) Thyroxine

3) Nitrates

4) OCPs

past medical hx: DM, HTN, cardiac diseases, COPD, asthma, DVT, PE, cystic fibrosis, bronchiectasis, dyslipidemia, GERD

Family hx: Any cardiac or respiratory diseases "TB for example"

استغفر الله العظيم (أتوب إليه)

•• palpitations

1) β_1 -agonists

2) Levodopa

3) Digoxin

4) Diuretics

past medical hx: DM, HTN, congenital heart disease, HF, rheumatic fever, arrhythmia, thyroid dysfunction, anemia, asthma

Family hx: cardiac diseases, premature/sudden cardiac deaths [<65 female, <55 male], thyroid or hematological diseases

•• Syncope:

1) Nitrates

2) β -blockers

3) Digoxin

4) Amiodarone

5) ACE inhibitors

past medical hx: DM, HTN, epilepsy, stroke, CVS diseases, arrhythmias

Family hx: seizure, cardiac diseases, premature/sudden cardiac deaths [<65 female, <55 male]

•• Chest pain:



1) Anticoagulants

past medical hx: DM, HTN, cardiac diseases, lung cancer, DVT, PE, cystic fibrosis, chronic bronchitis, liver diseases, bleeding disorders

Family hx: cardiac diseases, premature/sudden cardiac deaths [<65 female, <55 male], hematological diseases

الحمد لله رب العالمين

∴ Neck mass:

1] Amiodarone

2] Lithium

past medical hx: DM1, HTN, celiac, Vitiligo

Family hx: Any autoimmune diseases or malignancies

∴ Lower limb edema or peri-orbital edema: ★

1] Glucocorticoids

2] Ca channel antagonists Such as: ① Nifedipine ② Amlodipine

3] New drug ingestion

past medical hx: DM, HTN, CKD, CVS diseases, liver diseases, hypothyroidism

Family hx: CKD, CVS diseases, liver diseases, hypothyroidism

∴ Joint pain: ★

1] paracetamol

past medical hx: DM, HTN, IBD

Family hx: RA, SLE

ربنا آتيناك الدنا صنة وكي اتفرجك منه وقنا عذاب النار

⚡ Abdominal pain: ★

1 Antibiotics

2 Steroids

past medical hx: DM, HTN, celiac, IBD

Family hx: FME, colon CA, celiac

⚡ Dysphagia:

1 Steroids

2 Immunosuppressant

past medical hx: DM, HTN, thyroid, Myasthenia Gravis, CVA, alkali ingestion

Family hx: GI or neurological or thyroid diseases

⚡ GI bleedings: ★

1 Glucocorticoids

2 Anticoagulants

past medical hx: DM, HTN, liver disease (cirrhosis), pancreatic disease, peptic ulcer, IBD, bleeding tendency

Family hx: GI or hematological diseases

اللهم اني اعوذ بك من حب العفوفا عني

Red urine: ★

1 Anticoagulants

2 Rifampin

past medical hx: DM, HTN, bleeding disorder, liver disease, G6PD, CKD, renal stenosis, Nephrotic Syndrome, Alport's Syndrome

Family hx: Renal or hematological diseases

Loam pain: ★

1 Antibiotics

past medical hx: DM, HTN, CKD, stones, PCKD

Family hx: Renal diseases (CKD, PCKD, Alport's)

اللهم صلِّ وسلم وبارك على نبينا محمد ﷺ

• Seizure:

II paracetamol toxicity, digoxin toxicity

past medical hx: DM, HTN, Febrile convulsion, neonatal hyperbilirubinemia, epilepsy, stroke, CVS diseases, arrhythmia, liver diseases

Family hx: Seizures

• Headaches:



II Tramal

past medical hx: DM, HTN, stroke or TIA, CVS diseases, anemia

Family hx: Migraine headache

Transient ischemic attacks

• Stroke:

II Antihypertensives

III Antiplatelets (aspirin, clopidogrel)

III Anticoagulants (warfarin)

past medical hx: DM, HTN, hyperlipidemia, Migraine, Multiple sclerosis, CVS diseases

Family hx: Stroke, TIA, CVS diseases at young age

لا إله إلا الله (الله) والحق والخفاف والغنى